

Moving up the Service Value Ladder in Marine

Roger Holm

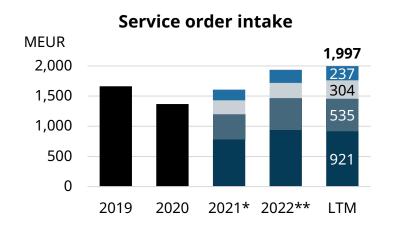
President, Wärtsilä Marine Power and EVP



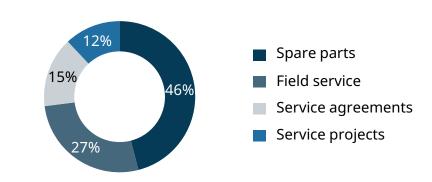
5 June 2023

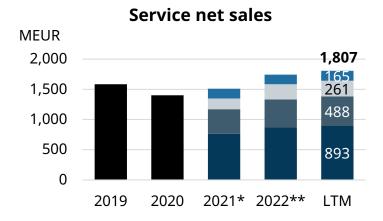
Wärtsilä Marine services

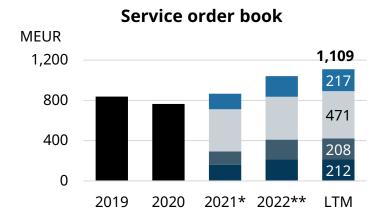
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Service order intake, LTM







^{*} Adjusted to reflect a change in categorisation between equipment and services in Wärtsilä Marine Power and Marine Systems.

Key growth drivers

- Good activities in key segments
- Growing installed base
- Moving up the Service value ladder through increased agreement coverage
- Growing retrofit business connected to decarbonisation

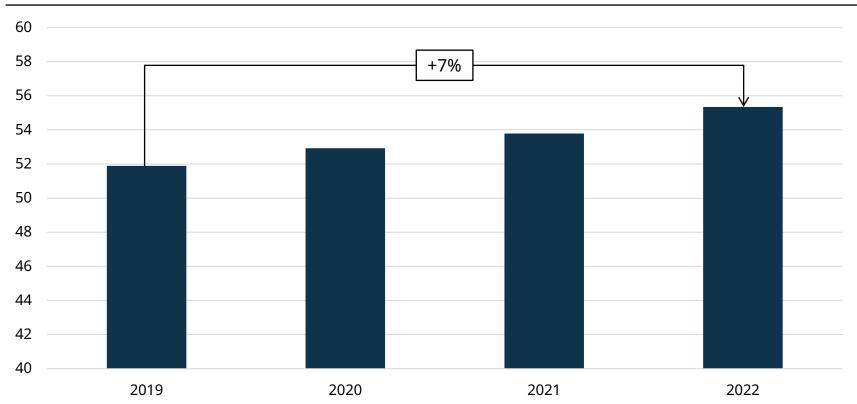
^{**} Restated to reflect the redefined organisational change of integrating Voyage to Marine Power. Voyage figures added to Marine Power figures for 2019–2021 for indicative purposes. Split by category not available before 2021. LTM = Last twelve months, Q222-Q123





Once on board, Wärtsilä engines generate service revenues for 34 years, on average

Marine Power 4-stroke installed base, GW¹⁾



Key considerations

- We serve 3,300 customer groups at least once a year
- Our OEM installed base includes 56 GW of 4-stroke engines (+7% compared to April 2019) and 14,600 propulsion equipment²⁾
- Lifecycle sales (EUR/kW) has a sweet spot between 5 and 15 years, as the engines are more likely to be served according to the maintenance plan
- 40% of our installed base is between 5 and 15 years old

^{1) 4-}stroke, excluding Quantiparts; 2) Excluding Quantiparts (13 GW) and Propulsion Controls (6000)



We address customers' maintenance needs via 3 distinct revenue streams: Transactional, Agreements, Retrofit Projects















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	Transactional	Agreements	Retrofit projects
Scope	 Spare parts and labour 	 Spare parts and labour Advisory services, technical support Guarantee for key performance parameters, e.g. fuel consumption¹⁾ 	 Engineering, planning and excution of retrofit projects, e.g. re-powering, upgrades, fuel conversions, engine power limitation, hybridisation, shaf generators, energy saving devices
Growth drivers	 Capture growth through long-tail customer development, increased 	 Convert existing transactional customers to service agreements 	 Establish a leading position in decarbonization-driven retrofits
	share of wallet, price strategyOptimize cost-to-serve through continuous improvement	 Climb the service value ladder, grow in guaranteed asset performance and outcome-based agreements 	 Engage with customers in planning an upgrade path for their fleets via Decarbonization Services
% 2022 services sales ²⁾	~60%	~30%	~10%

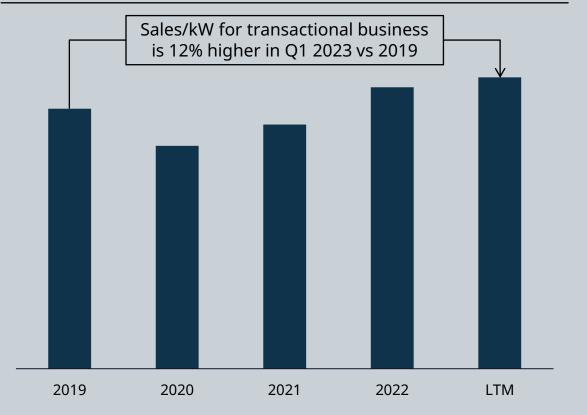
¹⁾ According to agreement-specific scope; 2) Agreement sales considered as all sales related to vessels under agreement, including field services and spare parts out of the agreement scope

We are growing our transactional sales...

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...while continuously improve our cost-to-serve

4-stroke engine lifecycle sales, EUR/kW





The ratio of non-billable vs billable resources in Field Services & Workshops business unit has been reduced by 6%+ in 2022 compared to 2020



Sales through digital channels has increased by over 60% in Marine Power between 2019 and 2022; today, 25% of part sales is made through digital channels



Energy and Marine customers are served by the same global Field Services network and by the same Global Logistics Services distribution centre, enabling synergies and optimal capacity management



Wärtsilä's agreement value ladder consists of four steps: enhanced support, technical maintenance, optimized maintenance, guaranteed asset performance

Our primary targets are high value assets where uptime and efficiency are important and/or assets with new technology

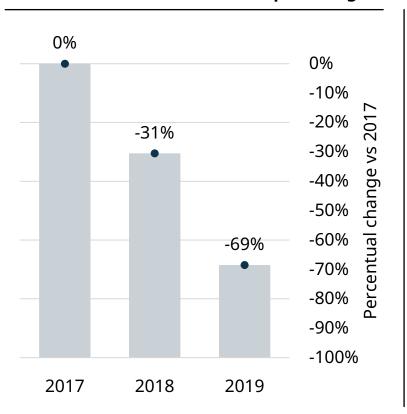
Wärtsilä Service Value Ladder, sales EUR/kW relative to transactional

Guaranteed Asset Performance Optimised agreement maintenance **Technical** Expert Insight, agreement management operational support, **Enhanced** Expert Insight, agreement data-driven dynamic support operational support, **Transactional** maintenance planning, Expert Insight, agreement data-driven dynamic maintenance execution operational support, Spare parts, field maintenance planning, Data visibility, with parts and labour data-driven dynamic services, workshop maintenance execution operational support, included, profit sharing, maintenance planning, services with parts and labour frame agreement for quaranteed parts and labour included supply of parts and performance invoiced as orders are labour received 2-3x **1**x We increase customer stickiness and value add by climbing our services value ladder

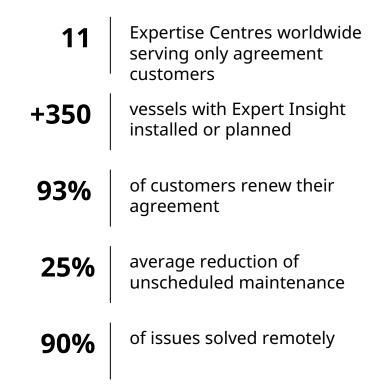


Combining data analytics capabilities with product know-how, we augment customer value and improve our own service operations

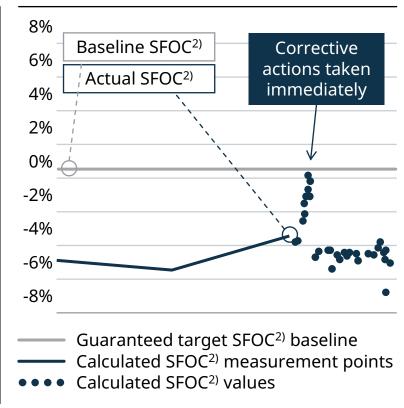
Decreased customer's costs of unscheduled maintenance with Wärtsilä Expert Insight¹⁾



Advanced analytics combined with OEM expertise enhance customer value



Continuous measurement enables prediction and fast and proactive actions

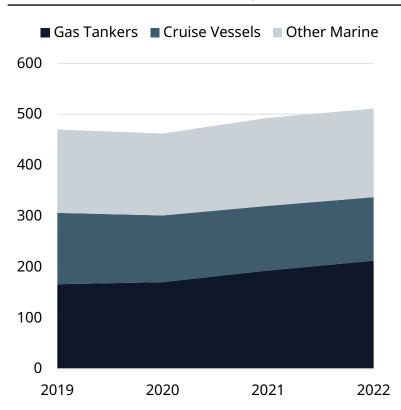


¹⁾ Based on data from 54 LNG Carriers with Expert Insight; 2) SFOC = Specific Fuel Oil Consumption

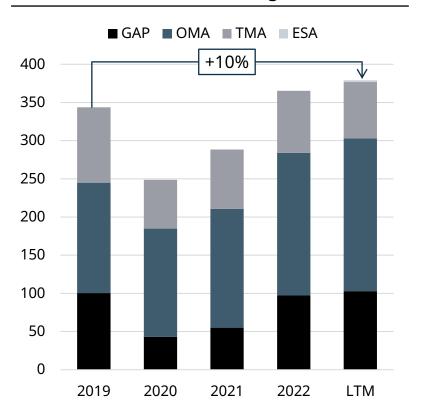


The share of installations under agreement is expanding faster than the installed base organic growth rate

Number of vessels under agreement



2022 sales to vessels under agreement, MEUR¹⁾



1) Only 4-stroke service sales to engines under agreement considered, including field services and spare parts out of the agreement scope; ESA = Enhanced support agreement, TMA = Technical management agreement, OMA = Optimised maintenance agreement, GAP = Guaranteed Asset Performance agreement; 2) Defined as Wärtsilä 4-stroke engine MW under agreement

Key considerations

- 29% of our engine installed base is under agreement²⁾
- Sales to agreement installations grew by 10% compared to pre-Covid levels
- 27% of sales to installations under agreement in 2022 were linked to guaranteed asset performance agreements
- Agreements are signed across multiple segments; LNG carriers fleet under agreement grew by 28% in past 4 years, while cruise slightly declined due to Coviddriven scrapping and ownership changes



Guaranteed Asset Performance agreements ensure assets' operational reliability and efficiency; targets are mutually agreed based on customer-specific needs











Response time

- Guaranteed response time to emergency support request for 2-stroke main engines
- 5-year agreement signed for 5 containerships
- Secured and timely service support

Time between overhauls

- Guaranteed time between overhauls for 2-stroke main engines
- 8 to 15-year agreements signed for 12 LNG carriers¹⁾
- Predictable and less frequent scheduled maintenance

Uptime

- Guaranteed power system uptime for 4-stroke main engines
- 5-year agreement signed for 6 LNG carriers
- Maximised and guaranteed vessel uptime

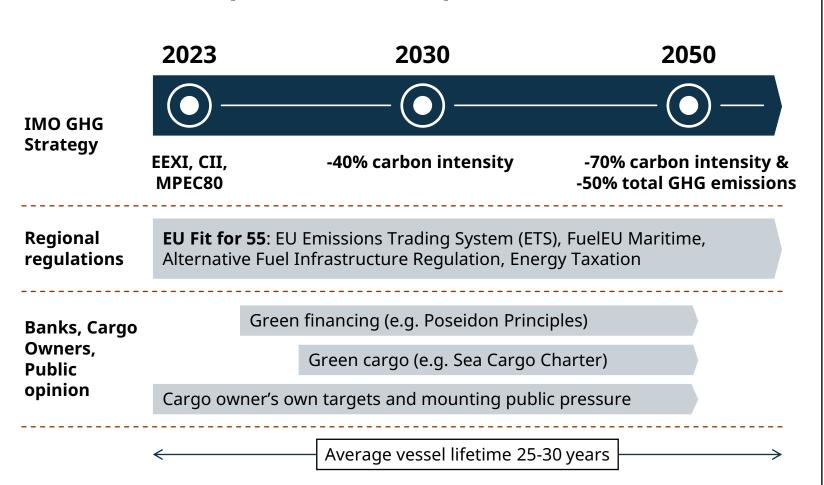
Fuel savings

- Guaranteed fuel consumption vs increasingly stringent targets, bonus-malus model
- 12-year fleet-wide agreement for 62 ships and 326 engines
- Optimal upgrade and service path defined for each engine, to achieve the best possible return on investment
- ~110 000 tons fuel saved, ~340 000 tons CO2 emissions reduction since 2017

Reduced unscheduled maintenance and remote operational support enabled by Expert Insight and Wärtsilä Expertise Centres

¹⁾ Agreement duration and scope are vessel specific





Note: EEXI and CII apply to all cargo and passenger ships over 400 GT and 5000 GT, respectively (with some exceptions);

1) Source: Wärtsilä CII tool, correction factors excluded, ships with D or E rating considered as non-compliant; 2) Source: DNV



48%

of the fleet is not CII compliant in 2023, 72% will not be compliant in 2027 if no action is taken¹⁾

30,000

ships need to take action to comply with the EEXI regulation²⁾

\$8-28bn

yearly investments needed on onboard technology to reach net-zero emissions by 2050²⁾



We are engaging with customers in defining the best-possible upgrade path for their fleets via our Decarbonisation Services



Decarb. pathway analysis

- Decarbonisation path for ship Regal Princess, as basis for a fleet-wide programme; advanced digital modelling and simulation of operational, environmental and financial impact of new technologies
- Enables customers to make data-led investment decisions
- Unlocks retrofit potential, strengthens our position as business partner and technology leader



2-stroke engine derating

- Retrofit contracted by 2 major container liners for 2-stroke engine derating (*Fit4Power*)
- Reduced bore size by 25% and new combustion chamber design, enabling 15%+ lower fuel consumption and emissions, and extended CII compliance by 3–5 years
- Design compatible with Wärtsilä Fit4Fuels for future fuel conversion



Hybrid retrofit

- Hybrid conversion of Platform Supply Vessel Harvey Energy
- Zero-emission port operation, enhanced DP capability, 10– 20% reduction in fuel consumption and emissions
- After the first successful conversion, the customer decided to upgrade four additional vessels



Shaft generator retrofit

- Industry-first inline shaft generator retrofit for capesize bulker Berge Toubkal
- Shaft generator systems use the main engine to supply auxiliary power, enabling lower fuel consumption and emissions, and imroved EEXI
- Opens a new pathway to sell shaft generators, also as retrofit

<500 kEUR/ship¹⁾

~4-6 MEUR/ship

~1-2 MEUR/ship

~1 MEUR/ship

¹⁾ Stand-alone value of decarbonisation services, excluding revenues from related retrofit projects

