

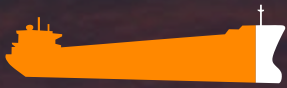
# SHIP POWER YOUR SHORTER ROUTE TO BIGGER PROFITS

JAAKKO ESKOLA

Group Vice President, Ship Power



**90%**  
of world trade is still  
done by sea



**NO  
SURPRISE**  
it doesn't cost a thing



**LESS  
THAN 1.0%**  
of the price of coffee  
comes from the cost  
of sea transportation



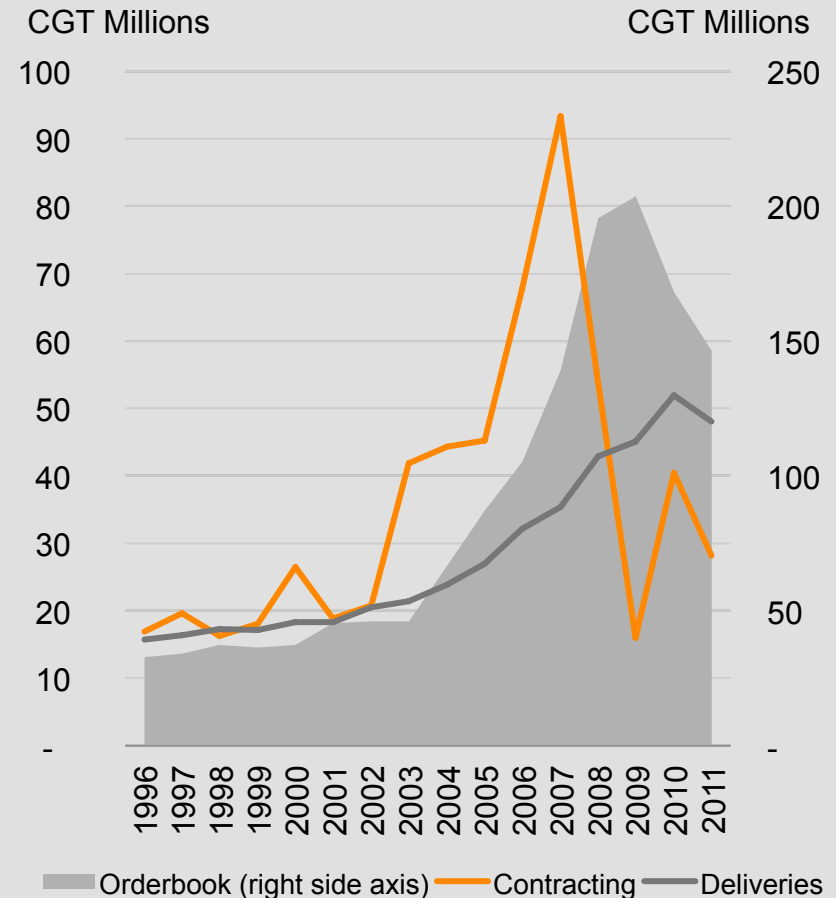
Sea transports are  
still the **MOST  
SUSTAINABLE**  
means of transporting  
goods





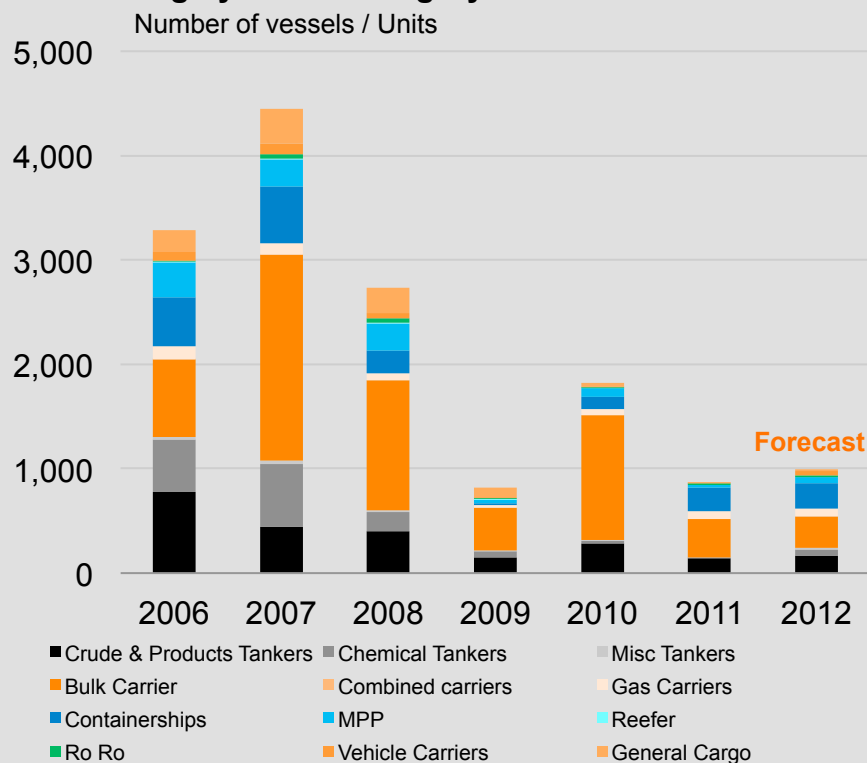
- 2011: a significant shift in contracting activity
  - Mix of vessels contracted favoured specialised tonnage
- Shipyard order books continue to decline
  - Order books continue to be high compared to historical levels, highlighting overcapacity in certain segments
- Deliveries peaked in 2010, after a massive expansion in capacity during 2004-2010
  - Shipyards will face tough competition to secure new orders and fill capacities

Source: Clarkson Research Services



## Merchant contracting activity, historical and 2012 forecast

### Contracting by vessel category

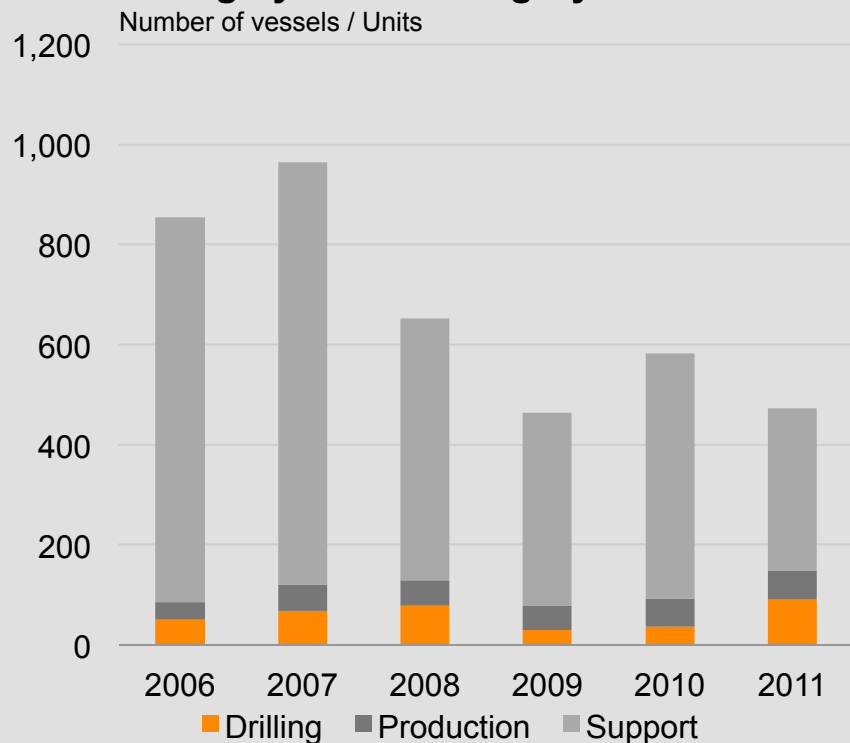


Source: Clarkson Research Services

- Strong niches and slow recovery
- Instability in Middle East drives up oil prices
- LNG demand boosted by oil supply uncertainty and increased anti-nuclear power sentiment
- Shale gas projects in US are flooding the market with cheap gas, leading to increased export potential

## Offshore contracting activity

### Contracting by vessel category

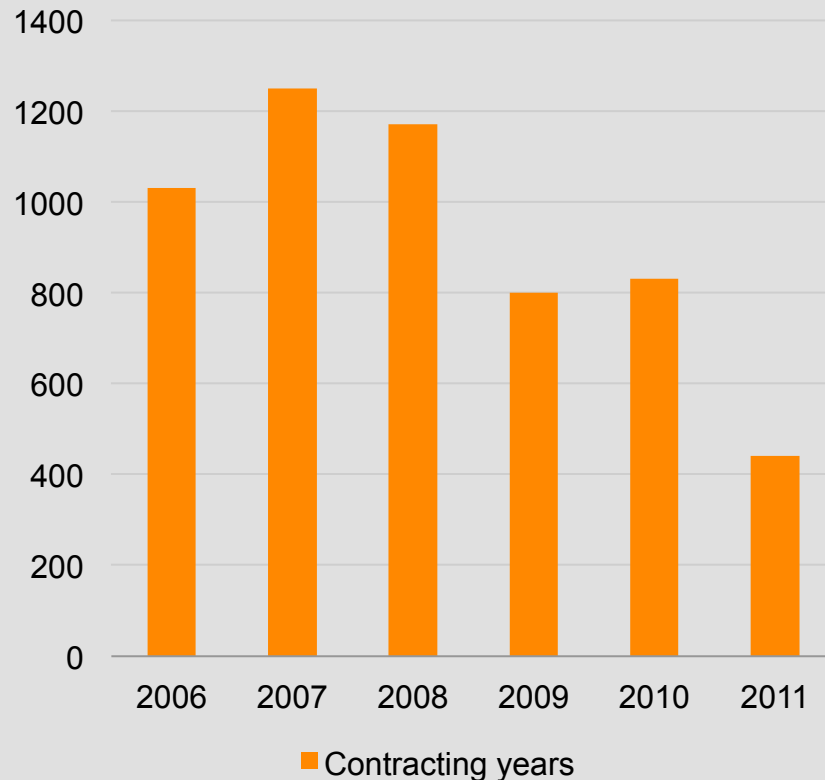


Source: Clarkson Research Services

## Fundamentals are good

- High global demand for oil and gas
- Increased concerns over tight supply/demand balances drive further offshore exploration and production
- Current oil prices support investments
- No over ordering (during boom years) for exploration and production vessels
- Good and vast list of projects (requiring newbuildings or conversions) in the pipeline

## Specials



Source: Marine Market Database

Vessels included: Cruisers, ferries, passenger vessels, passenger & cargo vessels/ROPAX

Source: Marine Market Database

Vessels included: Inland vessels and service vessels (fishing vessels excluded)

## Special vessels market demand responding to global financial crisis

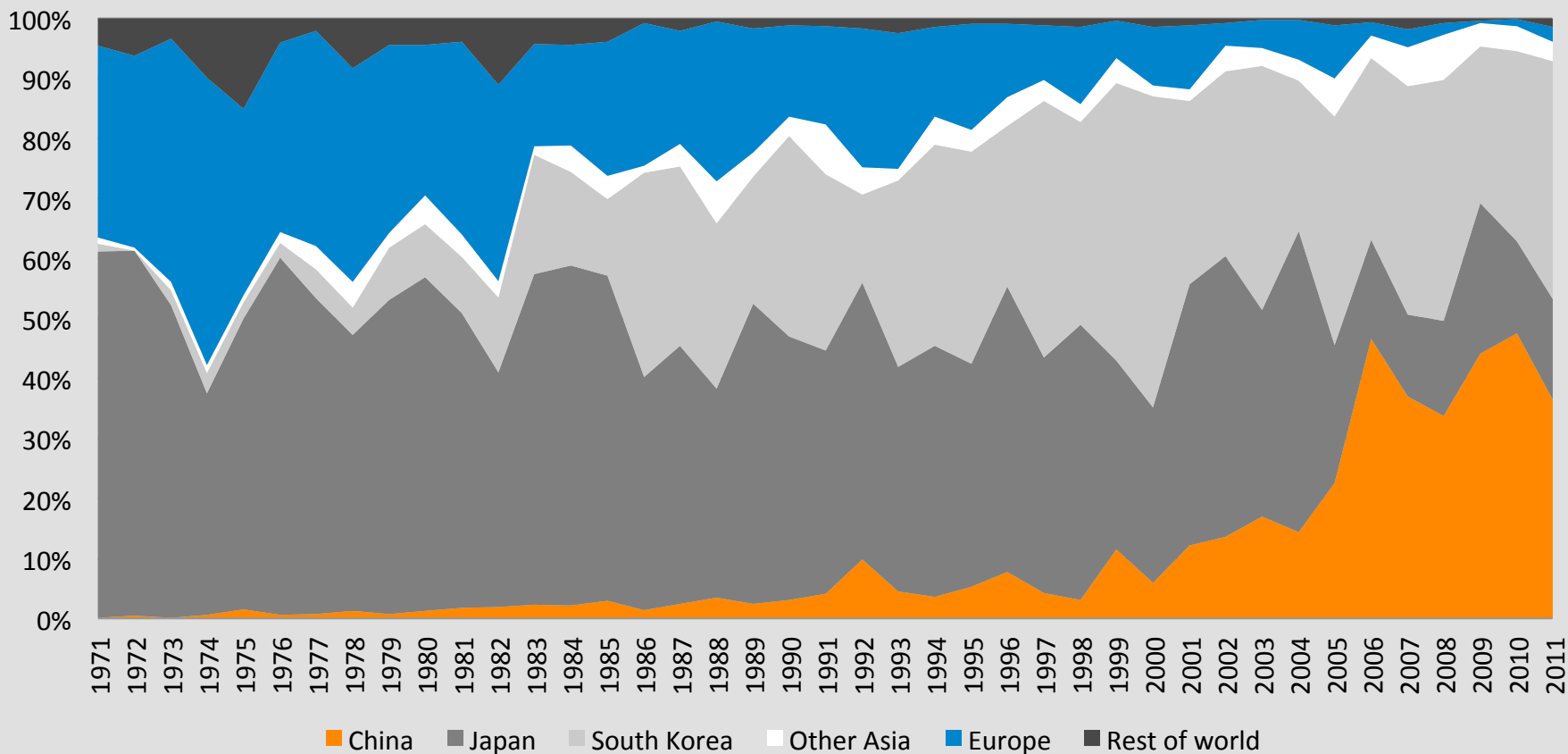
- Significant increase in fishing vessel contracting during Q1/2012
- Strong list of newbuilding projects in the pipeline, especially for dredgers, heavy-lift vessels, wind farm installation/support vessels, and inland waterways.

## Cruise & Ferry fundamentals are good

- Stable demand for ferries and ROPAX vessels. Renewals of older tonnage is driving current investments.
- Some excessive ordering (during boom years) for certain vessel types, contracting levels are normalising
- Increasing number of Asian C&F projects in the newbuild pipeline

# Shipbuilding has moved to Asia

## Contracting volumes (DWT): share by region



Source: Wärtsilä's Marine Market Database



## The fundamentals show risks and opportunities

- Risks of downturn in global economy are tangible
- High oil prices represent a risk towards global economic growth, however they also stimulate investments in exploration and production for oil and gas
- Expansion of emerging economies continues to support growth of demand for transportation of raw materials and energy

## Highlights about the present

- Earnings levels are comparable to all time low
- Overcapacity continues to cast shadows in the main merchant segments

## The future brings interesting challenges!

- Ship owner base is shifting and increasingly Chinese
- Increasing interest in the market for gas applications
- Increasing focus on energy efficiency and environmental performance
- Increasing competition from Asia





**FOCUS ON GROWTH:**

**Gas fuelled vessels**

**Environmental compliance / efficiency optimised vessels**

Marine Lifecycle Solution

System Integration

Product Sales

**FOCUS ON EXCELLENCE:**

Operational Excellence and Flexibility  
People & Culture

China

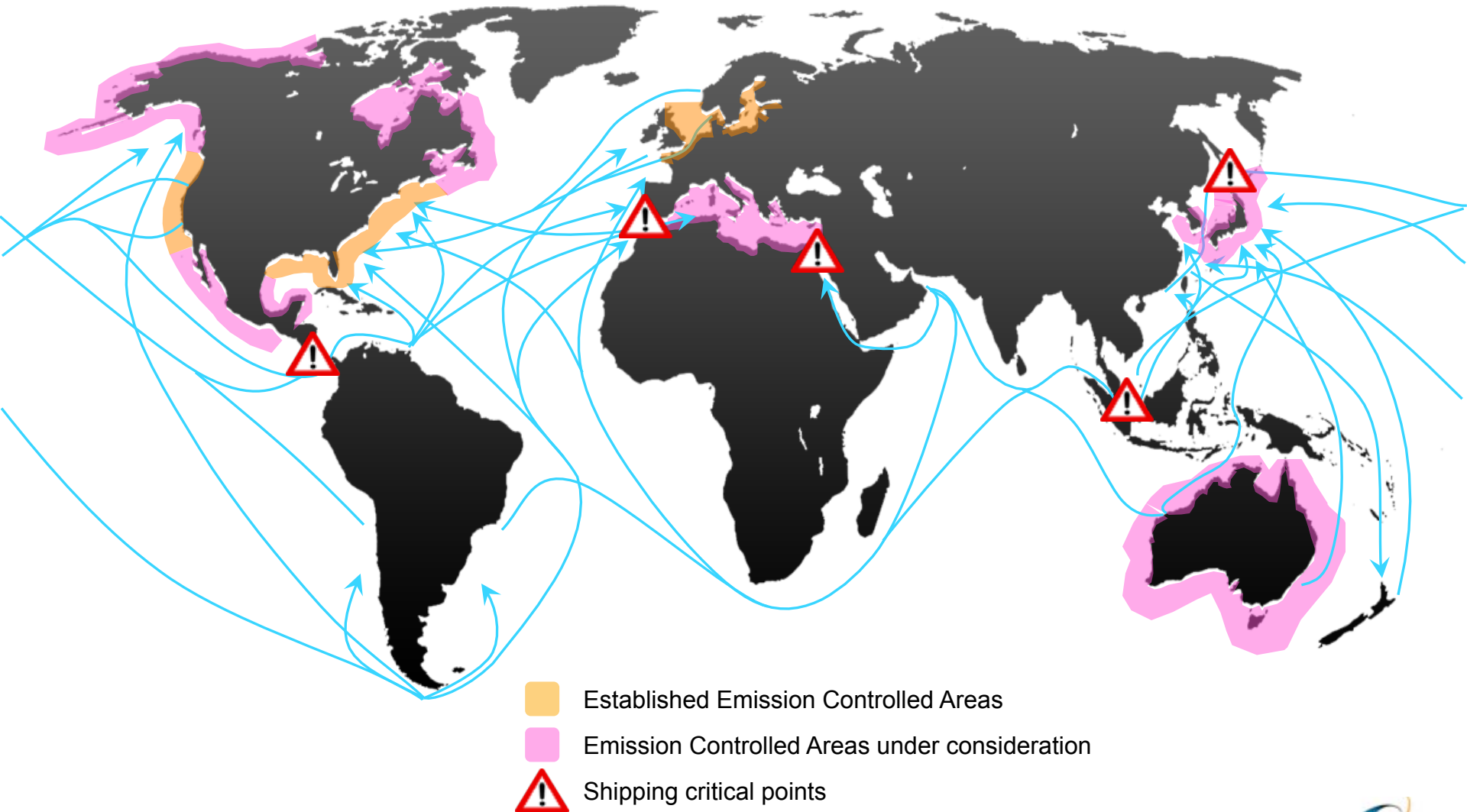
Brazil

South Korea

Russia

India

# Emission controlled areas will increase



## LNG

- Simultaneous reduction of GHG / SO<sub>x</sub> / NO<sub>x</sub> / PM
- Market: mainly ships with regular routes and limited autonomy requirements operating in ECAs
- Infrastructure development is needed for larger uptake
- Conversion solution available

## HFO

- NO<sub>x</sub>: SCR or wet methods
- SO<sub>x</sub>: scrubbers
- Market: mostly merchant ships operating a significant time in ECAs

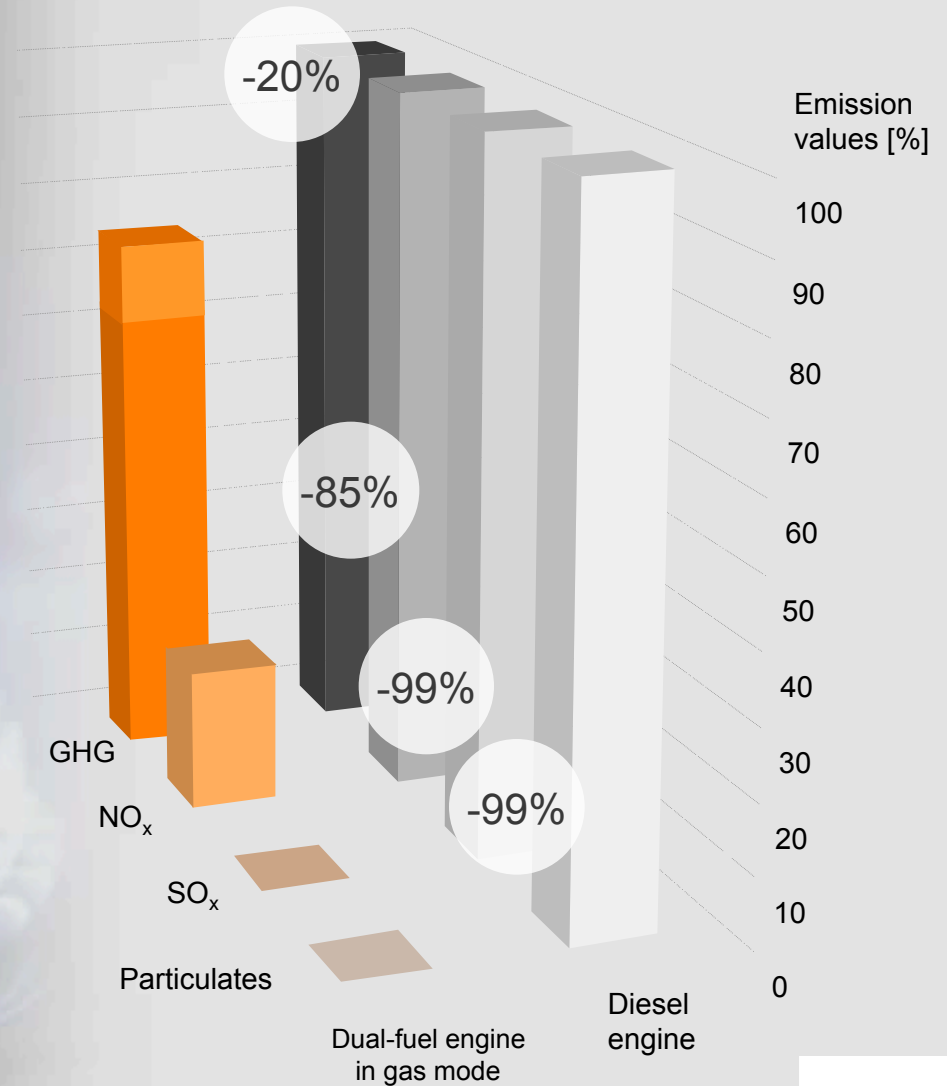
## MGO

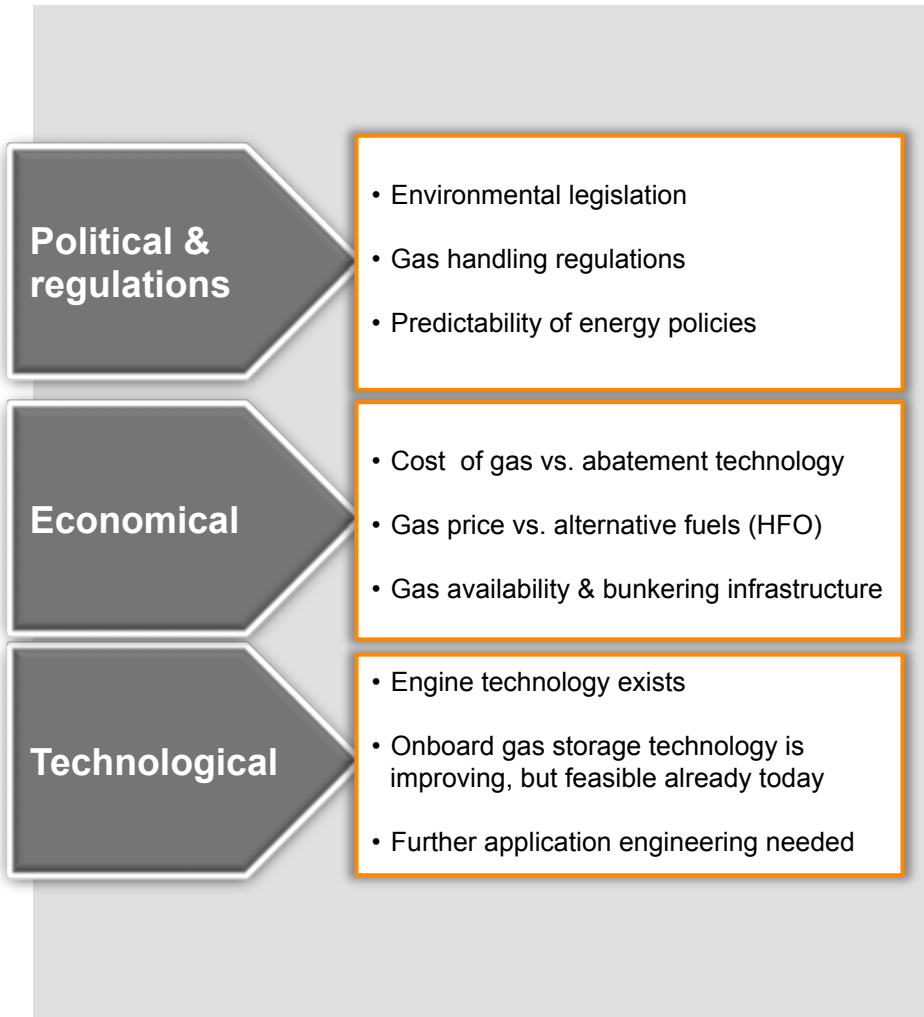
- NO<sub>x</sub>: SCR or primary methods
- Market: ships operating a limited time in ECAs, small ships

Wärtsilä is developing a multi-solution approach to meet requirements for different ship types and operational profiles

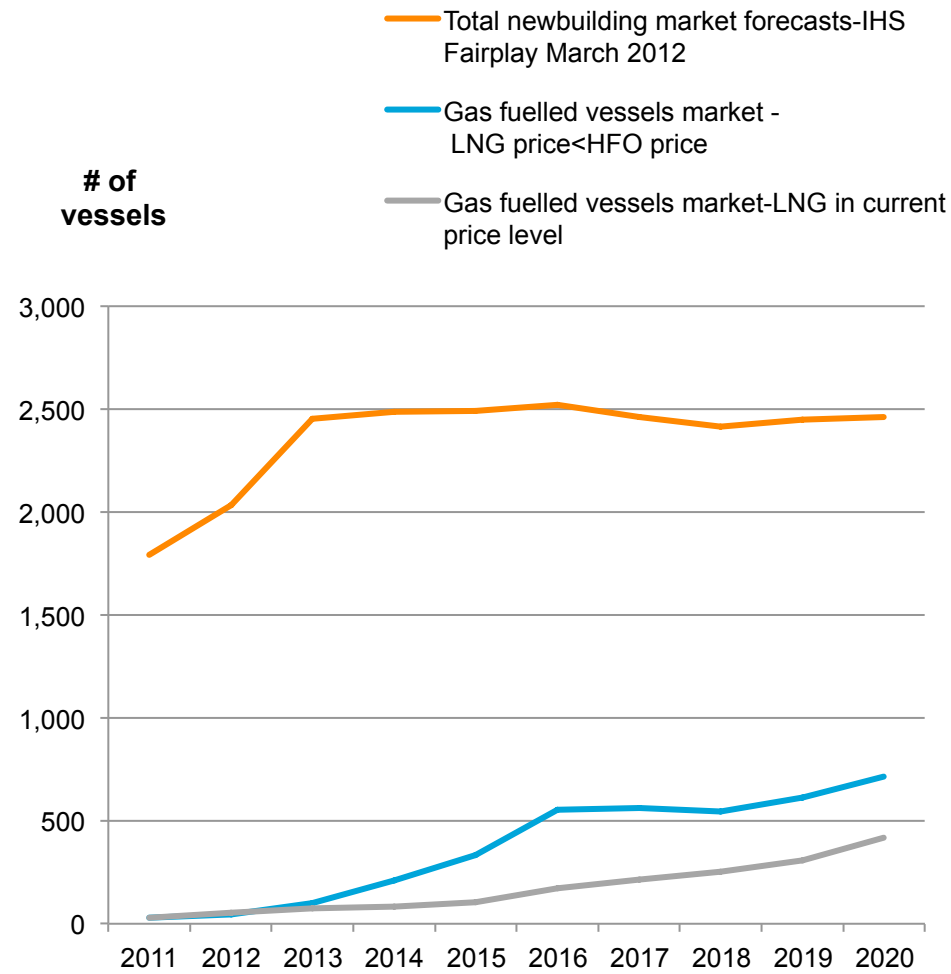


# Natural gas reduces emissions





## Estimated new building market (contracting)



**Main drivers for the market are environmental legislation, fuel price and gas availability**

\*IHS Fairplay/Lloyds Fairplay = SAI (Institute of Shipping Analysis)





# Clear leadership in dual-fuel applications

## Power Plants



### DF power plants

- 51 installations
- 186 engines
- Online from 1997

## Merchant



### LNG carriers

- 108 vessels
- 429 engines

### Conversion

- 1 Chem. tanker
- 2 engines conv.
- Complete gas train
- Complete design

## Offshore



### PSVs/FPSOs

- 20 vessels
- 96 engines
- Online from 1994

### New orders:

- Harvey Gulf; the first 4 LNG-PSVs to be operated in the Gulf of Mexico

## Cruise & Ferry



### LNG ferries

- 1+1 vessels
- 4 engines per vessel
- Complete gas train
- 2,800 passengers
- In service in 2013

~180 installations → >5,000,000 running hours



# Solutions for LNG powered vessels

LNGPac: a *complete* and *modularised* solution for LNG fuelled ships

A. Storage tanks

B. Evaporators

C. Dual-fuel main engine

D. Dual-fuel aux engines

E. Bunkering station(s)

F. Integrated control system

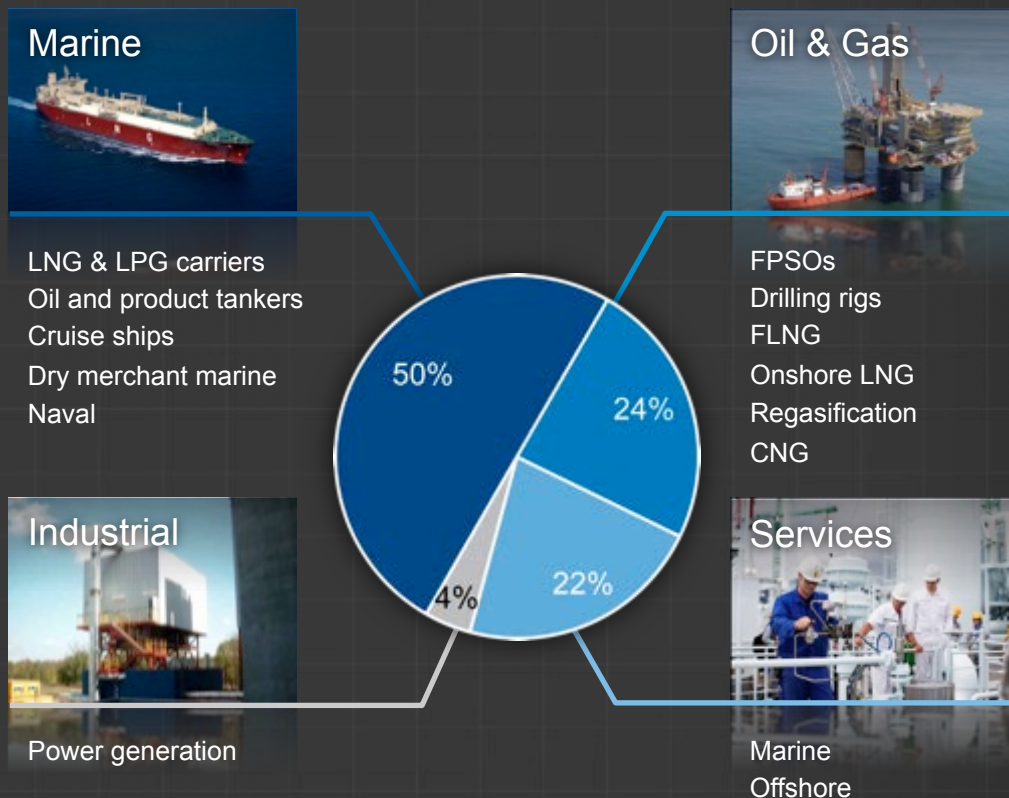
# Our low speed dual-fuel engines will comply with IMO regulations

- Program announced in February 2011
- Successful test announced in September 2011
- Dual-fuel capability
  - Fuel flexibility enables low emissions and the lowest operating costs
  - LNG – MDO – HFO
- Low gas feed pressure
  - Safety: no high pressure piping
  - Simple system: low installation and operating costs
- No secondary equipment needed to meet IMO Tier III or 0.1% sulphur limits



- Specialist provider of fluid handling equipment and services for marine and offshore
- Leading position in key sectors
- Significant long-term growth opportunities driven by environmental legislation and energy demand
- Strong technology platform and R&D

## FY 2010 revenue by sector







Flow solutions

- Deepwell cargo pump systems
- Pump room systems
- Fire fighting systems
- Seawater lift pumps
- Engine room pumps
- Ballast pumps
- Seawater valves



Oil & Gas systems

- LNG/LPG/Ethylene reliquefaction
- LNG regasification
- Small scale LNG plant
- LNG fuel systems
- Oil/water separation
- Hydrocarbon blanketing
- Flare gas recovery



Water systems

- Grey & black water treatment
- Vacuum toilet systems
- Fresh water generators
- Air and water cooled condensers
- High pressure compressors
- Ballast water treatment



Inert gas systems

- Exhaust gas cleaning
- Inert gas systems
- Nitrogen generators

## Services

Service

Replacement

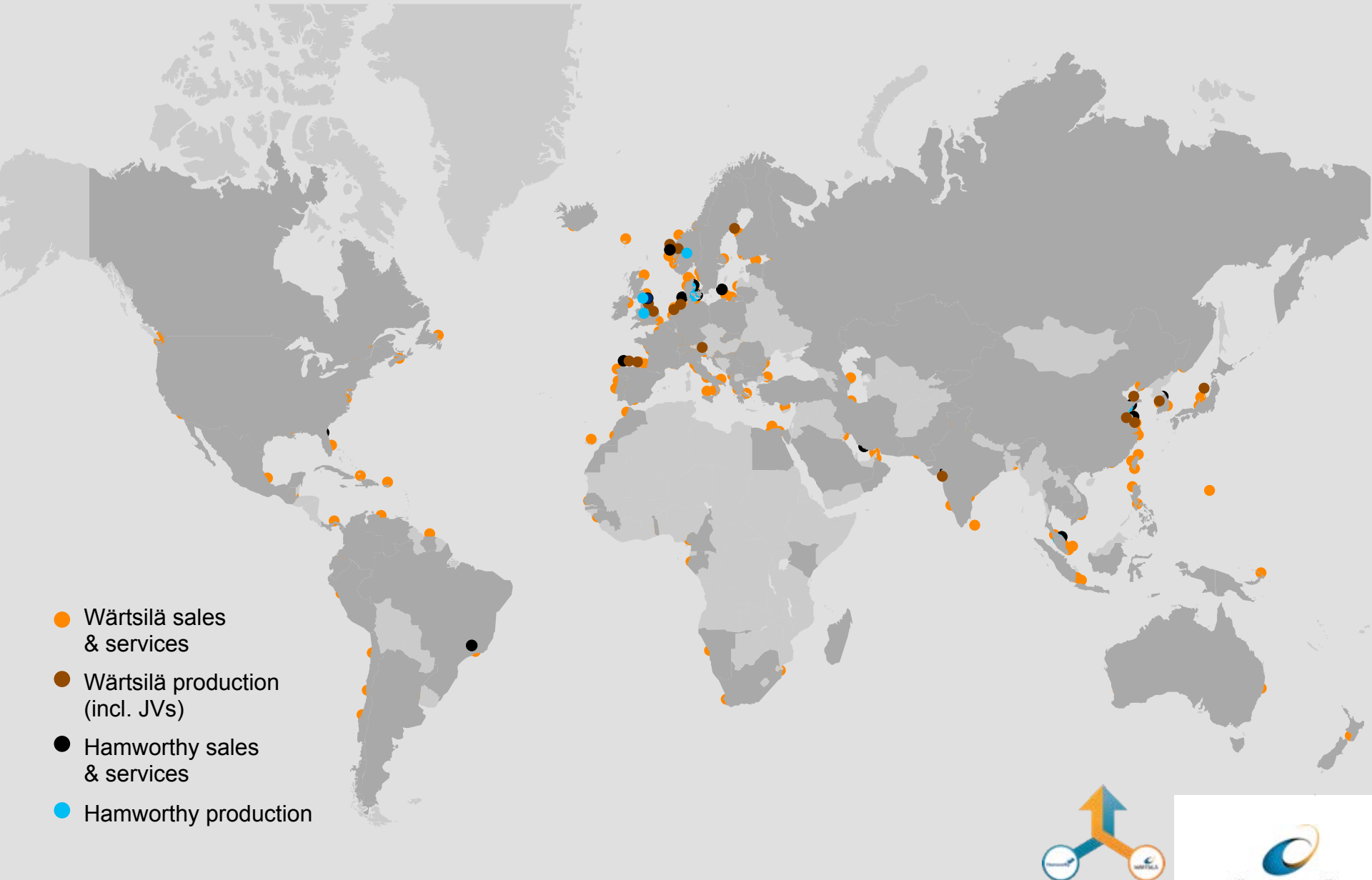
Upgrades

Spares

Training

Retrofit

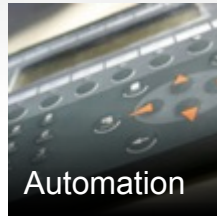
# Hamworthy will benefit from Wärtsilä footprint



- Wärtsilä sales & services
- Wärtsilä production (incl. JVs)
- Hamworthy sales & services
- Hamworthy production



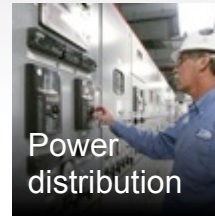
# Wärtsilä and Hamworthy: total offering



Automation



Power drives



Power distribution



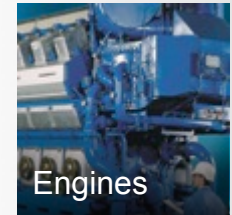
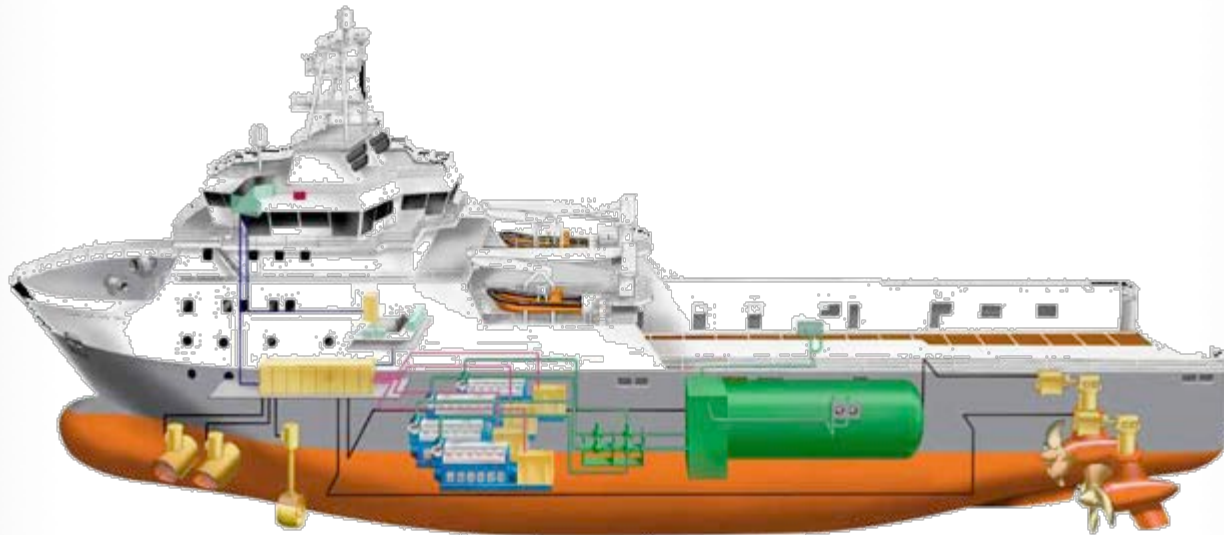
Communication and control



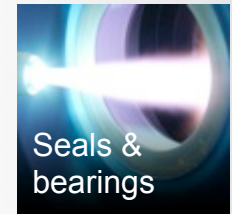
Flow & Gas Solutions



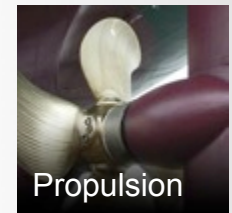
Environmental Solutions



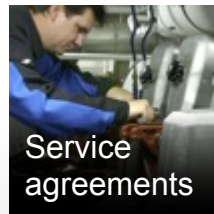
Engines



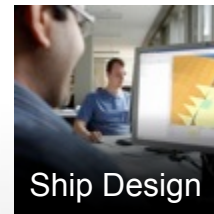
Seals & bearings



Propulsion



Service agreements



Ship Design



# Supporting our customers in environmental compliance

## Legislation → compliance with all requirements

- Wärtsilä's solutions to receive early approval from all relevant authorities

## Functionality → technical risks to be minimised

- R&D competences and capacity
- Testing and validation on land and onboard, partnership with customers
- Design/engineering support: ship design and system integration
- 24/7 support to customers

## Costs → focus on minimal total costs

- TCO optimisation (capex, installation, operation and maintenance)

## Delivery capacity

- Industrialisation ramp-up plans to manage rapid demand increases



WÄRTSILÄ